



## Using ETFs to Ride on Singapore's Economic Growth

## Description

*Are Singapore stocks dead?! As we celebrate National Day, I argue why many new retail investors are making the mistake of overlooking local investment opportunities. And as an investor living in one of the world's strongest economies, we can definitely ride on Singapore's economic growth – especially for those seeking growth and income returns on your investment portfolio.*

Strong, stable companies with a defensible moat and steady growth.

These are the type of investments that I tend to gravitate towards, which is why various blue-chip SGX listed companies remain attractive – at the right valuations. For instance, my investment in DBS bought during the 2016 oil crisis currently yields me more than 8% dividends on cost<sup>1</sup>, together with a capital return of over 2X. And who can forget iFast, which I bought at \$1 a few years ago?

Undervalued and dividend plays exist in our local stock market, if only you know where to look.

If you don't have an eye for picking out individual stocks, another easy way would be to invest through Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs).

And luckily for us here in Singapore, we have access to various SGX listed ETFs focusing on the Singapore market that allow us to ride this growth.

## Investing tools unique to the Singaporean investor

As a Singaporean, I can use either my cash savings or my SRS funds to invest in local bonds, stocks or ETFs.

## Singapore's government bonds offer stable yields

For the risk-adverse, retail investors often consider investing into Singapore Treasury bills (a.k.a. “T-bills”), the Singapore Savings Bonds (“SSB”) or Singapore Government Securities Bond (“SGS”).

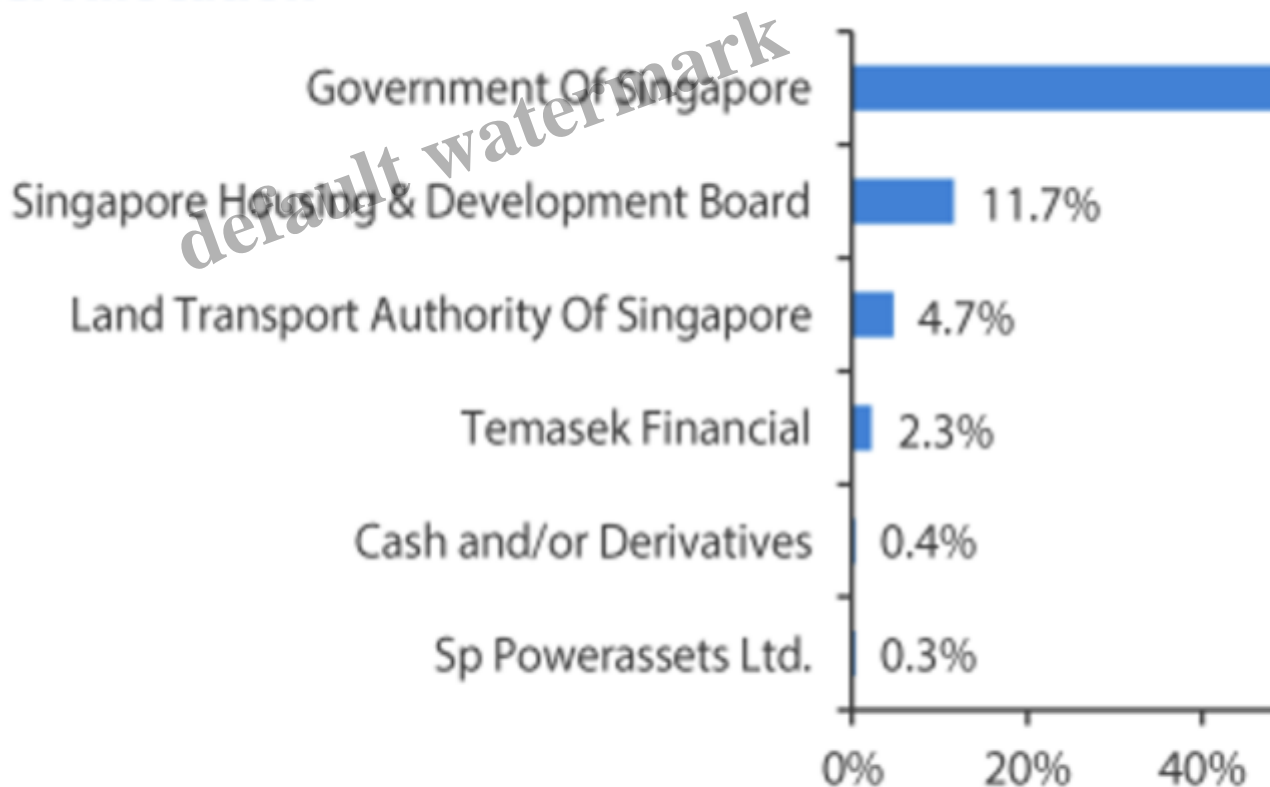
Backed by the highest AAA credit ratings by all 3 major credit rating agencies (S&P, Moody's and Fitch), many investors view Singapore government bonds as pretty much the safest option for investors who do not want to take any risks on their capital (especially in contrast to other countries' government bonds).

Did you know that our public authorities – such as HDB and LTA also periodically issues bonds? The only limitation is, these are typically made available only for institutional and accredited investors (*but there's a way, keep reading!*).

But don't fret, even as a retail investor, you can still get exposure to these bonds – by investing into SGX listed ETFs such as the [ABF Singapore Bond Index Fund](#), which tracks a basket of high quality AAA rated bonds issued primarily by the Singapore Government and quasi-Singapore government entities.

Here's a quick look at the various bond issuers in the ETF:

## Issuer Allocation



Cash in allocation charts includes cash equivalents.

Percentages of allocation may not add to 100% due to rounding error.

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited as of 30 June 2023

## Bring up your yield with bonds from blue-chip companies

Other than the government, businesses typically issue bonds to finance their operations as well as capital expenditure plans. These corporate bonds often offer a higher yield than government bonds, in exchange for the credit risk spread that you're undertaking.

In today's climate, these yields can range anywhere from 4% to 12%^, but you'd want to be careful with high-yield corporate bonds as it could lead to capital losses should the company default on their bonds, especially in times of crisis where liquidity can be tight.

*^Note: These yields are not fixed in stone; the 4% to 12% number is based on bonds I've found available in the current open market as of July – August 2023.*

Personally, I'd prefer to go for stable, blue-chip issuers with a low default risk – ideally companies with resilient business models even if a recession were to hit.

Some of these corporate bonds are also limited to only accredited investors, and require a significant capital (*usually SGD 250,000 or more*) for each bond purchase. If you wish to access such corporate bonds but do not wish to lock up so much of your cash in a single bond, you can consider investing through the [Nikko AM SGD Investment Grade Corporate Bond ETF](#) instead.

This ETF predominantly consists of bonds issued by recognisable institutions such as DBS Group, HDB, PUB, HSBC, NTUC Income, Temasek, Lendlease, Singtel<sup>2</sup> and more. Its holdings consists of only investment grade corporate bonds (rated between AAA to BBB-) which have a lower risk of default, and the ETF currently has a portfolio average credit rating of A (as of June 2023)<sup>3</sup>.

Here is a quick look at the top 10 holdings of Nikko AM SGD Investment Grade Corporate Bond ETF:

## Fund Holdings

Top 10 Holdings	Weight
TEMASEK FINANCIAL (I) LTD. 2.8% 17-AUG-2071	2.9%
DBS BANK LTD. 3.98% PERP	2.6%
HSBC HOLDINGS PLC 5.25% 27-JUN-2032	2.5%
ABN AMRO BANK N.V. 5.5% 05-OCT-2032	2.1%
UNITED OVERSEAS BANK LIMITED 2.55% PERP	2.1%
HSBC HOLDINGS PLC 5.3% 14-MAR-2033	2.0%
UNITED OVERSEAS BANK LIMITED 3.58% PERP	2.0%
NTUC INCOME INSURANCE CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED 3.1% 20-JUL-2050	2.0%
CHANGI AIRPORT GROUP (SINGAPORE) PTE LTD. 1.88% 12-MAY-2031	1.9%
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND BANKING GROUP LIMITED 4.5% 02-DEC-2032	1.8%

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited as of 30 June 2023

I reckon that this makes it a much better option for those who want to ride on the yields found in the corporate bond market, without taking on the higher risks associated with each bond purchase. Rather than monitoring your individual bond yields and capital changes, you'd be tracking your returns in the ETF instead (which can also fall or rise).

### Ride on the growth of the top 30 Singapore listed companies

Not many people realise this, but in recent years, [close to half of the revenue associated with the STI was reportedly derived from abroad i.e. outside of Singapore](#). Singapore's biggest firms are not only making a name for themselves domestically, but are also capturing market share outside of our local shores!

# THE STRAITS TIMES INDEX



Source: Author's own

Homegrown [SATS](#), for instance, has since ballooned into a global air cargo logistics provider, covering trade routes responsible for more than 50% of global air cargo volume with its own Americas-Europe-APAC network and global footprint of 201 cargo and ground handling stations. Or how about Wilmar, an agricultural leader which has grown into a Fortune 500 company where its flagship edible oil brand commands over 18% [of India's market share](#)?

What's more, when comparing the dividend yields across the last 10 years, [the STI offers one of the highest dividend yields when compared with other global market indices](#).

Index	Average dividend yield over
FTSE Straits Times Index	3.67
Hang Seng Index	3.43
TOPIX Index	2.08
S&P 500 Index	1.88
STOXX Europe 600 Index	3.34
MSCI AC World Index	2.39

Source: Bloomberg as of 28 February 2023

This chart is purely for illustrative purposes only and not to be relied upon as financial advice in any way. Past dividend yields are not indicative of future performance.

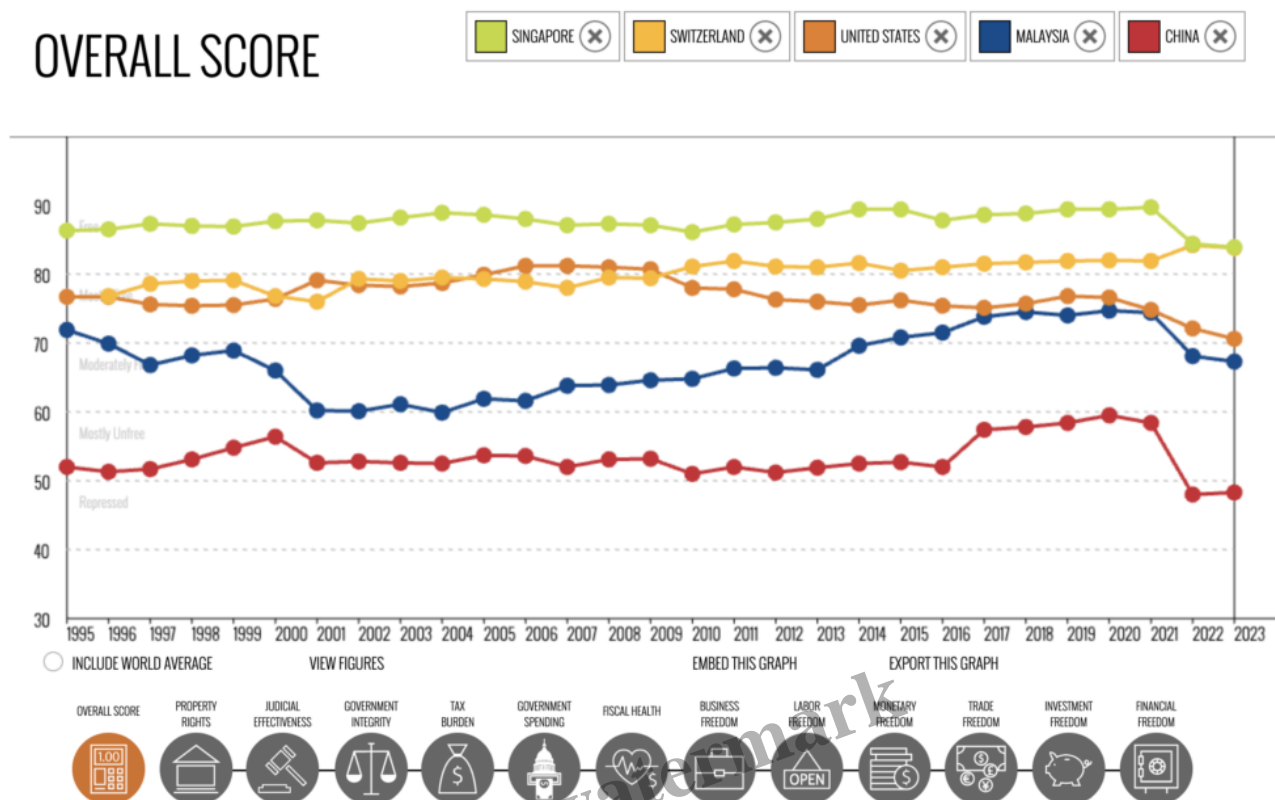
In my view, an ETF like the [Nikko AM Singapore STI ETF](#) offers easy access to all of these companies within a single investment position, so that you don't have to waste energy tracking individual companies since the index automatically rebalances its constituents semi-annually. *Comfort Delgro, for instance, was a mainstay in the SGX for decades, but was [recently removed last year and replaced by Emperador](#).*

Investing in Singapore may not come with the excitement typically found in the US markets, but if you're looking for stable growth and/or dividend yield, Singapore offers a sweet spot of stable growth and income.

[Ranked first in the world's index of economic freedoms](#), Singapore's economic growth has been stable and generally been on the uptrend in the past few decades. Although being an open economy also means it can still be subject to market downturns due to global recessions or even pandemic situations, today, Singapore has grown to become a major manufacturer of chemicals and electronics – including playing a role in global supply chains when it comes to the chips used to power artificial intelligence – and operates one of the world's largest ports.



## OVERALL SCORE



Screenshot taken from the 2023 Index of Economic Freedom by The Heritage Foundation. Singapore has consistently been a top performer in the world's index of economic freedoms and topped the global charts for the most recent 3 consecutive years.

Companies such as Dyson, Visa and ABB have chosen Singapore to set up their innovation hubs, while our local blue-chips like Wilmar and SATS continue to expand overseas and grow revenues. As a Singaporean, I feel that we should not forget to look inwards and identify Singapore-owned companies that are quietly growing their revenues and garnering a greater market share abroad.

## Advantages as a Singaporean investor

While investing overseas can open up more choices, I believe nothing beats having a homegrown advantage. And as a Singaporean, we benefit from **not being taxed on our dividends or capital gains**, and there are **no foreign currency exchange risks** involved, which makes the case for investing locally an even stronger one.

And if you don't have much time to analyse individual stock or bond positions, a less time-consuming way would be to use local ETFs to get exposure within a few single clicks.

Half of my own portfolio consists of Singapore bonds and stocks, as many of them pay good dividends and have decent growth prospects. This is also an easier way for me to get potential income (from dividends), with a lot less headaches compared to my investments abroad (where the weakening currency against SGD could drag down my returns).

Did you know?

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As a Singaporean, you can even use your CPF funds (Ordinary Account) to invest. [There are only 6 ETFs that are included under CPFIS, of which 4 ETFs are managed by Nikko Asset Management.](#)

For those employing a dollar-cost averaging approach, you can also automate your investments. [Find out more about where you can set it up here.](#)

Learn more about the local ETFs mentioned above:

- [ABF Singapore Bond Index Fund](#)
- [SGD Investment Grade Corporate Bond ETF](#)
- [Singapore STI ETF](#)

## Footnotes

**Disclosure:** This post is brought to you in collaboration with Nikko Asset Management. All research and opinions are that of my own. I highly recommend that you use this as a starting point to understand more about the various ETFs offered by NikkoAM which you can use for SRS and CPF investing, and then click into the respective links above to retrieve the fund prospectus and performance so as to help you decide whether it fits into your investment objectives.

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The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, subject to change.

The performance of the ETF's price on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST") may be different from the performance of the underlying index.

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